

CAMM Technical Group

MAY 19, 2021

PRESENTATION BY RACHEL FISCHER

SCRAP Report

Motions Passed by SCRAP

- Recommendation to eliminate the requirement to add the 945 to local records.
- Recommendation to replace the illegal aliens subject headings with those that are recommended by CCS and SAC.
- Recommendation to review the Homosaurus terms and choose the most appropriate terms for the CCS database.
- Recommendation to allow Spanish Subject headings from Biblioteca Nacional de España (BNE).

A New Catalog Wiki Page

- A page on the <u>Study Program Field Note</u> will be reviewed by SCRAP at the next meeting.
- The page documents the format of the note and the information added by Marcive.
- It provides suggestions on how to cleanup data in the 526 field.
- Editing the field isn't required, but consistent data is helpful for SQL queries.
- CCS Staff will work on a cleanup project when time allows.

Looking for new members

- SCRAP has opening for 4 new members!
- Please consider nominating yourself for the committee.
- Topics of discussion for next year:
 - An audit of the Bibliographic Input Standards.
 - Subject headings for diversity, equity, and inclusion.

Illegal Alien Subject Headings

CCS will replace illegal alien headings in the database!

- Members renewed the call to replace illegal alien subject headings in the catalog.
- CCS staff researched the issue and brought the research to Executive Committee.
- Executive Committee passed the motion to direct CCS Staff to select and implement alternate language and replace the terms in the database.
- SCRAP and Database Management passed the motion to replace the terms with those recommended by CCS.
- The terms will be replaced on June 7th.

How were the replacement terms chosen?

CCS research included:

- Reviewing the literature and controlled vocabularies to identify the most recommended terms, challenges to varying from national practice, and variations in how libraries updated the terms in the catalog.
- Identifying the terms used by CCS library patrons.
- Analyzing the results of searches executed with six varying terms.
- CCS concluded that the best terms to use locally are the terms recommended by the Subject Analysis Committee (SAC) Working Group in the 2016 report.

The Chosen Terms

Current LCSH Subject Headings	SAC Recommendations
Aliens	Noncitizens
Illegal Aliens	Undocumented immigrants
Alien detention centers	Immigrant detention centers
Children of illegal aliens	Children of undocumented immigrants
Illegal alien children	Undocumented immigrant children
Illegal aliens in literature	Undocumented immigrants in literature
Women illegal aliens	Women undocumented immigrants

What are the next steps?

- The existing authority records will be updated with the new term and a note about the change.
- A global change process will be implemented to update records with the specified headings that are linked to the authorities records.
- Any records with unlinked headings will need to be updated individually or as a bulk change.
- The database will be checked weekly for records that need to be updated.
- A Catalog Wiki page will be created that explains the policy and how the headings are changed.
- If LC updates the heading with acceptable terms, the terms can be added to the catalog without deleting the local headings.

For Further Information

CCS Meetings on the Topic:

- Executive Committee Meeting March 10
- <u>SCRAP Advisory Group April 14</u>
- Database Management May 4

Resources:

<u>Report of the SAC Working Group on Alternatives to LCSH "Illegal aliens"</u>

Proposal to Allow Homosaurus

The Executive Committee Opinion

- Adding new terms or correcting existing terms increases access points.
- It is appropriate for CCS to work with library staff to move forward with allowing terms from additional thesauri without approval.
- EC approval is only necessary when LCSH terms are replaced.

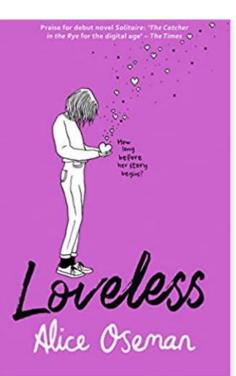
What is Homosaurus?

- <u>Homosaurus</u> is an international linked data vocabulary of Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Transgender, and Queer (LGBTQ+) terms.
- This vocabulary is intended to function as a companion to broad subject term vocabularies, such as the Library of Congress Subject Headings.
- It's maintained by the <u>Digital Transgender Archive</u>.
- It has been assigned the source code homoit (\$2) for use in OCLC records.
- Example:

650 _7 ‡a Non-binary people. ‡2 homoit

Why are libraries using Homosaurus?

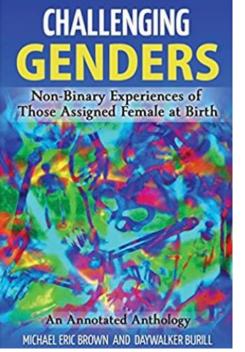
- Gender and Sexuality terms have evolved significantly over the last 20 years.
- LCSH subject headings for LGBTQ+ topics do not properly represent all of the current terms being used.
- Adding inclusive subject headings creates a more supportive environment and educates the public on the proper terms to use.
- Adding additional terms allows more items to be discoverable that were previously "hidden."

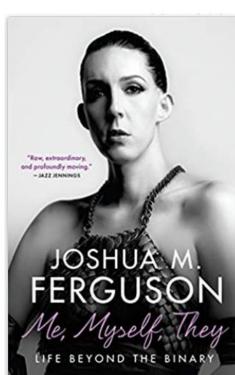




Example: Aromantic topics

- LCSH includes the subject headings for asexuality, but not for aromantic people.
- Loveless can be discovered as a book that includes the topic of asexuality. However, it also includes the topic of aromanticism.
- Common Bonds does not have an accurate LCSH term available, because it is only an aromantic anthology.
- Homosaurus term:
 - Aromantic people
 - Possible additions in the future: Asexual fiction and Aromantic fiction





Example: Non-Binary People

- Although transgender subject headings exist, the current LCSH terms for non-binary people are not the currently preferred term:
 - Gender-nonconformity
 - Gender-nonconforming people
- Gender-nonconformity depicts a bias that believes in the adherence to gender stereotypes of a binary gender system.
- Non-Binary is the term most used by CCS library patrons.
- Homosaurus terms:
 - Non-binary people
 - Assigned female
 - Assigned male

Additional Homosaurus terms to highlight

- Birth certificate amendments
- Corrective rape
- Demisexual people
- Greysexual people
- Foreign terms that may be used by immigrants:
 - Hijra

- More detailed genre terms:
 - Bisexual horror fiction
 - Bisexual fantasy fiction
 - Transgender horror fiction
- Potential future terms:
 - Asexual fiction
 - Aromantic fiction

How do CCS patrons search?

Term	Number of Searches (2018-2021)					
Aromantic	6					
Demisexual	2					
Gender-nonconforming people	11					
Non-binary (with or without hyphen)	65					
Polyamory (as part of a known title)	34					
Non-monogamous	5					

SCRAP's Opinion

- SCRAP members voiced their concern over vocabulary that contradicts LCSH or common meanings, as well as sexually explicit terms.
- SCRAP approved a motion to allow SCRAP to review Homosaurus and select the most appropriate terms for CCS.
- Homosaurus terms that are contradictory:
 - Bears LCSH term for an animal
 - Cubs not LCSH but animal related
 - Faeries not LCSH, but mythical creature
 - Goldilocks not LCSH but fictional character
 - Metis Metís is a tribe's name
 - Pups not LCSH but animal related
 - Slaves (as a BDSM role) LCSH, should be used for actual slavery
 - Sodomites not LCSH, but biblical
 - Ali a common name

CCS's Opinion

- CCS's preference is to vote on a motion to allow all terms from Homosaurus in the CCS database.
- CCS is interested in adding the vocabulary to be more inclusive.
- Objectionable Homosaurus terms are more relevant to archives and special libraries than public libraries.
- The workload required to review and select terms, and maintain the list is not the best use of SCRAP's time.
- We have a list of commonly used search terms that were compared to Homosaurus. CCS Staff can review it to identify problematic terms.
- A Catalog Wiki page can include guidance on how to best use your Cataloger's judgement when applying terms.

For Further Information

CCS Meetings on the Topic:

- Executive Committee Meeting March 10
- <u>SCRAP Advisory Group April 14</u>

Resources:

- <u>Homosaurus</u>
- <u>Metadata for Everyone: Inclusive Description at the Duke University Libraries by Rich</u> <u>Murray</u>
- Search strings from CCS database (April 1, 2020 through April 30, 2021) This search strings contain all or part of the terms in Homosaurus.

Proposal to Allow BNE Headings

Why is Biblioteca Nacional de España recommended for Spanish subject headings?

- SCRAP passed the motion to recommend allowing BNE headings in the CCS database.
- Autoridades de la B. N. is free to use online.
- Includes subject headings, genres, and authority files for titles and personal/corporate names.
- It links to the BNE catalog to for easy access to examples of items with the terms.
- Queens doesn't include broader and narrower terms.
- Bilindex is not free, but a separate website includes it.

Proposal to Not Require 945 Field

945 is not necessary

Virginia has updated the Marcive query to function without the 945 by using the query that Bob uses for sending file to Project OHM for setting holdings.

 SCRAP passed the motion to recommend eliminating the requirement of adding the 945 to the record.

Next year's meeting date

- The 2nd week of the month frequently overlaps with other meetings.
- CCS would like to move the CAMM and SCRAP meetings to the third week of the month.
- Next year's meetings:
 - August 18, 2021
 - November 17, 2021
 - February 16, 2022
 - May 18, 2022

Procedural Review and Demonstrations

Serial Title Changes Resources

Serial Title Changes, Ceased Publications, and Cancellations - Procedures

Closing Serial Records – Bibliographic Standards

CONSER Cataloging Manual

When are special issues cataloged separately from the main issue?

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Print Labels in Bulk from a Record Set

Generating Labels in Polaris



The 546 field is required for bilingual and non-English items.

Bibliographic Input Standards

Rachel's Staff Report

Deduplication Efforts

- Correcting OCLC number greatly increased the number of duplicates that matched by OCLC number.
- There are now less than 3000 print book records left to deduplicate that match by the OCLC number.
- There are about 7400 records of formats other than print books that matched by ISBN or UPC and will need to be reviewed.

Simply Reports eLearning Course

- Check out the new asynchronous <u>Simply Reports course</u>!
- Course includes new documentation on publishing reports to the Client so you can share reports with other users.
- Exercises are focused on weeding reports but include a count report of collection statistics.
- A course on Technical Services reports will be available soon.
- I'll be presenting on Simply Reports for Catalogers at <u>WILIUG Spring 2021 Conference</u>.

Preview of the Next Fiscal Year

- Applied for the RAILS Equity, Diversity, and Inclusion Training Grant.
 - CCS is in the planning stages of a webinar series that is focused on collection development strategies that support Diversity initiative, like diversity audits.
 - Some of the speakers will include issues of interest to catalogers, like records that are accessible to people with disabilities and inclusive subject headings.
- A new list to discuss diversity audits will be created.
- CCS is working on constructing a diversity audit dashboard using subject headings.
- Polaris 7.0 update is still forthcoming.